

## The Pair of ACEs

### Adverse Childhood Experiences

Maternal  
Depression

Physical &  
Emotional Neglect

Emotional &  
Sexual Abuse

Divorce

Substance  
Abuse

Mental Illness

Domestic Violence

Homelessness

Incarceration

### Adverse Community Environments

Poverty

Discrimination

Community  
Disruption

Lack of Opportunity, Economic  
Mobility & Social Capital

Poor Housing  
Quality &  
Affordability

Violence

Ellis W. & Dietz W. BCR Framework. *Academic Peds* (2017).