Policy	Social Issues	System/Services
Acceptance to legalize drugs (marijuana)	Racial discrimination	Lack of support for public
Policies on substance use screening and	Social acceptance of alcohol	education on perinatal
treatment	Stigma against substance-using pregnant	substance use

Community	Family/Home	Healthcare Institutions
Lack of coordinated services	Family dynamics	Lack of drug treatment services for pregnant
Language/cultural barriers	Domestic violence	women
Availability and use of screening tools	Social isolation/lack of support	Lack of perinatal substance use screening by
Lack of transportation	Socioeconomic status	providers
Lack of education on adverse effects	Lack of insurance	Providers' views/attitude toward substance-using
of perinatal substance use	Decreased access to early prenatal	pregnant women
or permatar substance use	Decreased access to early prenatar	

Individual Level Other Factors Child abuse/domestic violence Lack of social support	Individual characteristics Not aware of adverse effects of perinatal substance use Not forthcoming with provider about substance use Unhealthy relationships Stress (internal/external) Poor maternal health Use of alcohol, tobacco, and drugs Unplanned/unwanted pregnancy	<b>Psychological/Mental Health</b> Mental health issues Untreated substance use problems Low self esteem		
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Target Outcome(s): Consequences:	Poor maternal and infant health; Lack of prenatal care; Impaired attachment; Infant neglect; Maternal suicide; Infant birth defects; maternal mental wellness
10/15/2018	Maternal morbidity/mortality; Infant morbidity/mortality; increased use of health &/or support services; family stress; societal impact (impact on foster care & educational system)