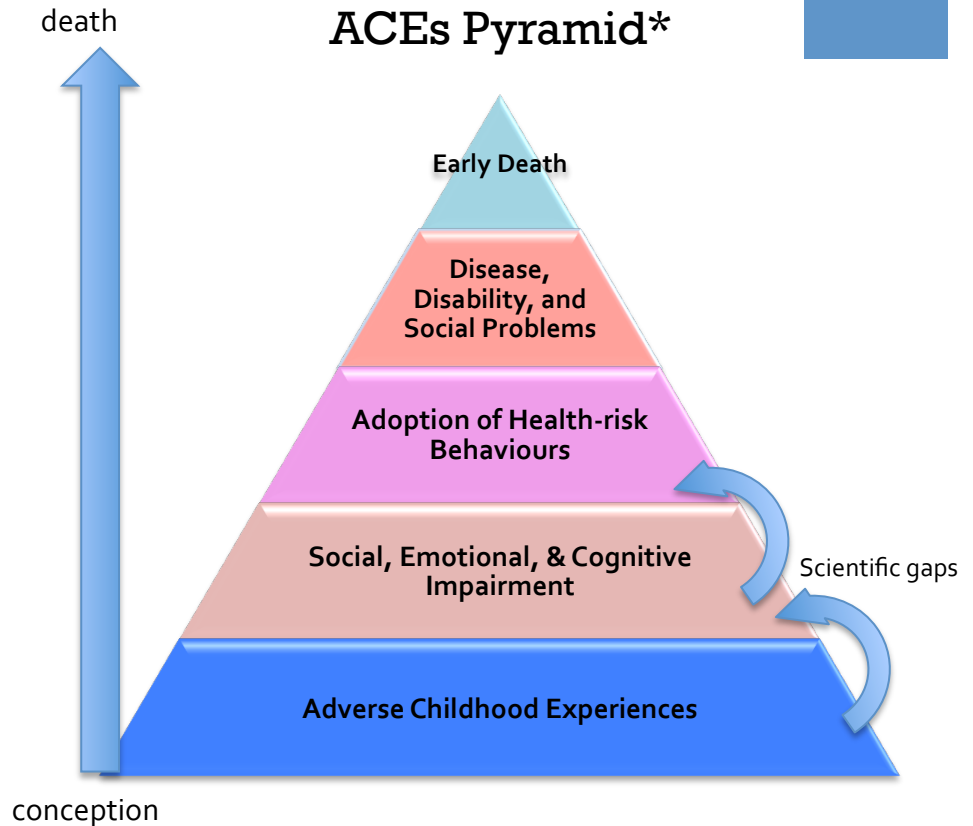




# Disorder versus Distress

**Disorder:** A manifestation of a behavioral, psychological, or biological *dysfunction* within the individual.

**Distress:** *normal* human response to overwhelming stress & sustained through continued response to stress.



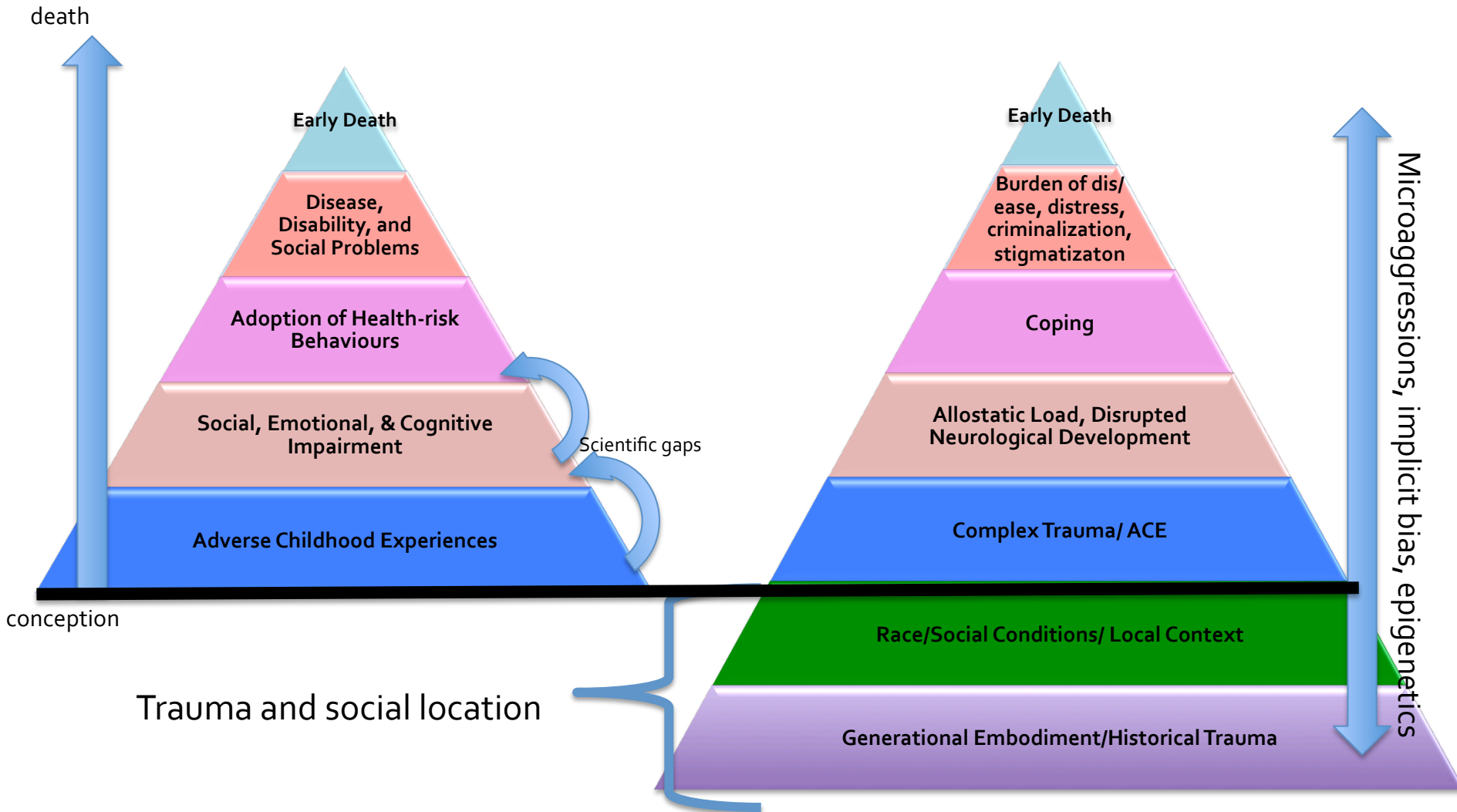
How can ACEs shift the frame from disorder to distress?



# Trauma and Social Location

## Adverse Childhood Experiences\*

## Historical Trauma/Embodiment



\*<http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/cestudy/pyramid.html>