



Child & Family Well-being System: Economic & Concrete Supports as a Core Component Reference List

- Administration for Children & Families. (2021). *Child maltreatment 2019*. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2019_4.pdf
- Administration for Children & Families. (2022). *Child maltreatment 2020*. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>
- Administration for Children & Families. (2023). *Child maltreatment 2021*. U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/report/child-maltreatment-2021>
- Administration for Children & Families. (2020). *The AFCARS report*. U.S Department of Health & Human Services.
<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/afcarsreport27.pdf>
- Akee, R. K., Copeland, W. E., Keeler, G., Angold, A., & Costello, E. J. (2010). Parents' incomes and children's outcomes: A quasi-experiment using transfer payments from casino profits. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2(1), 86-115. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.1257/app.2.1.86>
- Allan, H., Currie, D., Drury, I., Merkel-Holguin, L., & Fluke, J. (2018). *Colorado Department of Human Services Colorado Community Response final evaluation report 2014-2018*. Colorado State University: College of Health & Human Sciences. <https://earlychildhoodframework.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/CCR-Evaluation-Report-FINAL-DRAFT-2014-2018.pdf>
- American Academy of Pediatrics. (2021). *Reimagining child welfare: Recommendations for public policy change*. American Academy of Pediatrics. <https://www.aap.org/en/advocacy/child-welfare-report/final-recommendations/>
- Anderson, C., Lynch-Smith, M., Thomas, K., & Samuels, B. (2022). History of well-being and child welfare. In *Child and family-serving systems: A compendium of policy and practice* Volume 1, Chapter 1. Child Welfare League of America.
<https://community.cwla.org/store/viewproduct.aspx?id=21052824>
- Austin, A. E., Shanahan, M. E., Frank, M., Naumann, R. B., Reyes, H. L. M., Corbie, G., & Ammerman, A. S. (2023). Association of state expansion of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program eligibility with rates of Child Protective Services-investigated reports. *JAMA Pediatrics*, e225348. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2022.5348>
- Austin, A. E., & Smith, M. V. (2017). Examining material hardship in mothers: Associations of diaper need and food insufficiency with maternal depressive symptoms. *Health Equity*, 1(1), 127-133. <https://doi.org/10.1089%2Fheq.2016.0023>
- Bald, A., Doyle Jr, J. J., Gross, M., & Jacob, B. A. (2022). Economics of foster care. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 36(2), 223-246. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.36.2.223>
- Batra, A., Jackson, K., & Hamad, R. (2023). Effects of the 2021 expanded Child Tax Credit on adults' mental health: A quasi-experimental study. *Health Affairs*, 42(1), 74-82. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00733>



- Beimers, D., & Coulton, C. J. (2011). Do employment and type of exit influence child maltreatment among families leaving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families? *Children & Youth Services Review*, 33(7), 1112-1119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.02.002>
- Berger, L. M., Collins, J. M., Font, S. A., Gjertson, L., Slack, K. S., & Smeeding, T. (2015). Home foreclosure and child protective services involvement. *Pediatrics*, 136(2), 299-307. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2014-2832>
- Berger, L. M., Font, S. A., Slack, K. S., & Waldfogel, J. (2017). Income and child maltreatment in unmarried families: Evidence from the earned income tax credit. *Review of Economics of the Household*, 15(4), 1345-1372. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11150-016-9346-9>
- Berger, L. M., & Slack, K. S. (2020). The contemporary US child welfare system(s): Overview and key challenges. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 692(1), 7-25. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716220969362>
- Berger, R. P., Fromkin, J. B., Stutz, H., Makoroff, K., Scribano, P. V., Feldman, K., Tu, L. C., & Fabio, A. (2011). Abusive head trauma during a time of increased unemployment: A multicenter analysis. *Pediatrics*, 128(4), 637-643. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2010-2185>
- Berrick, J. D., Frame, L., Langs, J., & Varchol, L. (2006). Working together for children and families: Where TANF and child welfare meet. *Journal of Policy Practice*, 5(2-3), 27-42. http://dx.doi.org/10.1300/J508v05n02_03
- Biehl, A. M., & Hill, B. (2018). Foster care and the Earned Income Tax Credit. *Review of Economics of the Household*, 16(3), 661-680. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11150-017-9381-1>
- Blumenthal, A. (2021). Neglect as collective failure to provide for children: Towards a new theoretical approach. *Child Welfare*, 99(3), 31+. <https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/5afv2>
- Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. (2020). *Report on the economic well-being of U.S. households in 2019, featuring supplemental data from April 2020*. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. <https://www.federalreserve.gov/publications/files/2019-report-economic-well-being-us-households-202005.pdf>
- Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. (2020). *Disparities in wealth by race and ethnicity in the 2019 Survey of Consumer Finances*. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. <https://www.federalreserve.gov/econres/notes/feds-notes/disparities-in-wealth-by-race-and-ethnicity-in-the-2019-survey-of-consumer-finances-20200928.html>
- Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. (2022). *Economic well-being of U.S. households in 2021*. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. <https://www.federalreserve.gov/publications/files/2021-report-economic-well-being-us-households-202205.pdf>
- Brown, D., & De Cao, E. (2020). Child maltreatment, unemployment, and safety nets. *Social Science Research Network*. <https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3543987>
- Brown, E. C., Garrison, M. M., Bao, H., Qu, P., Jenny, C., & Rowhani-Rahbar, A. (2019). Assessment of rates of child maltreatment in states with Medicaid expansion vs states without Medicaid expansion. *JAMA Network Open*, 2(6), e195529-e195529. <https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3543987>
- Bullinger, L. R., & Boy, A. (2023). Association of expanded Child Tax Credit payments with child abuse and neglect emergency department visits. *JAMA Network Open*, 6(2), e2255639-e2255639. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.55639>



- Bullinger, L. R., Feely, M., Raissian, K. M., & Schneider, W. (2020). Heed neglect, disrupt child maltreatment: A call to action for researchers. *International journal on child maltreatment: Research, policy & practice*, 3(1), 93-104. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42448-019-00026-5>
- Bullinger, L. R., Fleckman, J. M., & Fong, K. (2021). Proximity to SNAP-authorized retailers and child maltreatment reports. *Economics & Human Biology*, 42, 101015. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2021.101015>
- Bullinger, L. R., & Fong, K. (2021). Evictions and neighborhood child maltreatment reports. *Housing Policy Debate*, 31(3-5), 490-515. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2020.1822902>
- Bullinger, L. R., Lindo, J. M., & Schaller, J. (2021). The economic determinants of child maltreatment. In A. Marciano & G. B. Ramello (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Law & Economics* (2nd ed.). Springer Nature. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-7883-6_583-1
- Bullinger, L. R., Raissian, K. M., & Schneider, W. (2022). The power of the future: Intergenerational income mobility and child maltreatment in the United States. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 130, 105175. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2021.105175>
- Burrell, G., & Morgan, G. (2017). *Sociological paradigms and organisational analysis: Elements of the sociology of corporate life*. Routledge.
- Cai, J. Y. (2022). Economic instability and child maltreatment risk: Evidence from state administrative data. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 130, 105213. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2021.105213>
- Cancian, M., Cook, S. T., Seki, M., & Wimer, L. (2017). Making parents pay: The unintended consequences of charging parents for foster care. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 72, 100-110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.10.018>
- Cancian, M., Yang, M.-Y., & Slack, K. S. (2013). The effect of additional child support income on the risk of child maltreatment. *Social Service Review*, 87(3), 417-437. <https://doi.org/10.1086/671929>
- Cash, S. J., & Wilke, D. J. (2003). An ecological model of maternal substance abuse and child neglect: Issues, analyses, and recommendations. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 73(4), 392-404. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0002-9432.73.4.392>
- Cellini, S. R., McKernan, S. M., & Ratcliffe, C. (2008). The dynamics of poverty in the United States: A review of data, methods, and findings. *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 27(3), 577-605. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pam.20337>
- Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. (2016). *Preventing child abuse and neglect: A technical package for policy, norm, and programmatic activities*. Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/can-prevention-technical-package.pdf>
- Chandler, C. E., Austin, A. E., & Shanahan, M. E. (2022). Association of housing stress with child maltreatment: A systematic review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 23(2), 639-659. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838020939136>
- Chang, M. L., & Lui, M. (2010). *Lifting as we climb: Women of color, wealth, and America's future*. Insight Center for Community Economic Development. https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5c50b84131d4df5265e7392d/t/5c5c7801ec212d4fd499ba39/1549563907681/Lifting_As_We_Climb_InsightCCED_2010.pdf
- Cherry, R., & Wang, C. (2016). The link between male employment and child maltreatment in the US, 2000–2012. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 66, 117-122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.05.008>



- Chetty, R., Hendren, N., Jones, M. R., & Porter, S. R. (2020). Race and economic opportunity in the United States: An intergenerational perspective. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 135(2), 711-783. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjz042>
- Citrin, A., Martin, M., & Anderson, C. (2022). Investing in families through economic supports: An anti-racist approach to supporting families and reducing child welfare involvement. *Child Welfare*, 100(1). 51-79.
<http://proxy.uchicago.edu/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=155919365&site=ehost-live&scope=site>
- Conger, R. D., Ge, X., Elder Jr, G. H., Lorenz, F. O., & Simons, R. L. (1994). Economic stress, coercive family process, and developmental problems of adolescents. *Child Development*, 65(2), 541-561. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.1994.tb00768.x>
- Conrad, A., Gamboni, C., Johnson, V., Wojciak, A. S., & Ronnenberg, M. (2020). Has the US child welfare system become an informal income maintenance programme? A literature review. *Child Abuse Review*, 29(6), 529-543. <https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2607>
- Conrad-Hiebner, A., & Byram, E. (2020). The temporal impact of economic insecurity on child maltreatment: A systematic review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 21(1), 157-178.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838018756122>
- Cook, J. (1996). A history of placing-out: The orphan trains. In E. P. Smith & L. A. Merkel-Hogbin (Eds.), *A history of child welfare* (1st ed., pp. 181-197). Routledge.
- Cooney, P., & Shaefer, H. L. (2021). *Material hardship and mental health following the COVID-19 relief bill and American Rescue Plan Act*. Poverty Solutions: University of Michigan.
<https://poverty.umich.edu/publications/material-hardship-and-mental-health-following-the-covid-19-relief-bill-and-american-rescue-plan-act/>
- Copeland, W. E., Tong, G., Gaydosh, L., Hill, S. N., Godwin, J., Shanahan, L., & Costello, E. J. (2022). Long-term outcomes of childhood family income supplements on adult functioning. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 176(10), 1020-1026. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2022.2946>
- Costello, E. J., Compton, S. N., Keeler, G., & Angold, A. (2003). Relationships between poverty and psychopathology: A natural experiment. *JAMA*, 290(15), 2023-2029.
<https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.290.15.2023>
- Costello, E. J., Erkanli, A., Copeland, W., & Angold, A. (2010). Association of family income supplements in adolescence with development of psychiatric and substance use disorders in adulthood among an American Indian population. *JAMA*, 303(19), 1954-1960.
<https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2010.621>
- Courtney, M. E., Dworsky, A., Piliavin, I., & Zinn, A. (2005). Involvement of TANF applicant families with child welfare services. *Social Service Review*, 79(1), 119-157.
<https://doi.org/10.1086/426720>
- Culhane, J. F., Webb, D., Grim, S., & Metraux, S. (2003). Prevalence of child welfare services involvement among homeless and low-income mothers: A five-year birth cohort study. *Journal Sociology & Social Welfare*, 30, 79.
https://scholarworks.wmich.edu/jssw/vol30/iss3/6?utm_source=scholarworks.wmich.edu%2Fjssw%2Fvol30%2Fiss3%2F6&utm_medium=PDF&utm_campaign=PDFCoverPages



- Davis, E. E., & Sojourner, A. (2021). *Increasing federal investment in children's early care and education to raise quality, access, and affordability*. Washington, DC: Hamilton Project, Issue. The Hamilton Project.
https://www.hamiltonproject.org/papers/increasing_federal_investment_in_childrens_early_care_and_education_to_raise_quality_access_and_affordability
- Dawson, K., & Berry, M. (2002). Engaging families in child welfare services: An evidence-based approach to best practice. *Child Welfare*, 293-317. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/45390061>
- DeGuerre, K., Strolin-Goltzman, J., Briar-Lawson, K., & Gooley, B. (2021). Child neglect: Statutes, rates, and a neglect diversion model. *Greenwich Social Work Review*, 2(2), 208-218.
<https://doi.org/10.21100/gswr.v2i2.1269>
- Dettlaff, A. J., & Boyd, R. (2020). Racial disproportionality and disparities in the child welfare system: Why do they exist, and what can be done to address them? *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 692(1), 253-274.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716220980329>
- Dettlaff, A. J., Boyd, R., Merritt, D., Plummer, J. A., & Simon, J. D. (2021). Racial bias, poverty, and the notion of evidence. *Child Welfare*, 99(3), 61-89. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48647485>
- Dodge, K. A., Goodman, W. B., Bai, Y., Best, D. L., Rehder, P., & Hill, S. (2022). Impact of a universal perinatal home-visiting program on reduction in race disparities in maternal and child health: Two randomised controlled trials and a field quasi-experiment. *The Lancet Regional Health-Americas*, 15, 100356. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lana.2022.100356>
- Dodge, K. A., Goodman, W. B., Bai, Y., O'Donnell, K., & Murphy, R. A. (2019). Effect of a community agency-administered nurse home visitation program on program use and maternal and infant health outcomes: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Network Open*, 2(11), e1914522-e1914522. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.14522>
- Dolan, M., Smith, K., Casanueva, C., & Ringisen, H. (2011). *NSCAW II baseline report: Caseworker characteristics, child welfare services, and experiences of children placed in out-of-home care*. Administration for Children & Families.
https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/nscaw2_cw.pdf
- Doyle Jr, J. J. (2007). Child protection and child outcomes: Measuring the effects of foster care. *American Economic Review*, 97(5), 1583-1610. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.97.5.1583>
- Drake, B., & Jonson-Reid, M. (2014). Poverty and child maltreatment. In J. E. Korbin & R. D. Krugman (Eds.), *Handbook of child maltreatment* (pp. 131-148). Springer.
- Drake, B., Jonson-Reid, M., & Dvalishvili, D. (2022). Poverty and child maltreatment. In R. D. Krugman & J. E. Korbin (Eds.), *Handbook of child maltreatment* (pp. 239-257). Springer.
- Duncan, G. J., Magnuson, K., & Votruba-Drzal, E. (2014). Boosting family income to promote child development. *The Future of Children*, 24(1) 99-120. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/23723385>
- Eamon, M. K., & Kopels, S. (2004). 'For reasons of poverty': Court challenges to child welfare practices and mandated programs. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 26(9), 821-836.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chillyouth.2004.02.023>
- Eckenrode, J., Smith, E. G., McCarthy, M. E., & Dineen, M. (2014). Income inequality and child maltreatment in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 133(3), 454-461.
<https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-1707>
- Edmonds, A. T., Moe, C. A., Adhia, A., Mooney, S. J., Rivara, F. P., Hill, H. D., & Rowhani-Rahbar, A. (2022). The earned income tax credit and intimate partner violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 37(13-14), NP12519-NP12541. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260521997440>



- Edwards, F., Wakefield, S., Healy, K., & Wildeman, C. (2021). Contact with child protective services is pervasive but unequally distributed by race and ethnicity in large US counties. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118(30), e2106272118.
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2106272118>
- Embry, D. D., & Biglan, A. (2008). Evidence-based kernels: Fundamental units of behavioral influence. *Clinical Child & Family Psychology Review*, 11(3), 75-113.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-008-0036-x>
- Escaravage, J. H. (2014). Child maltreatment entrenched by poverty: How financial need is linked to poorer outcomes in family preservation. *Child Welfare*, 93(1), 79-98.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/48623421>
- Evans, D. K., & Popova, A. (2017). Cash transfers and temptation goods. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*, 65(2), 189-221. <https://doi.org/10.1086/689575>
- Evans, W. N., & Garthwaite, C. L. (2014). Giving mom a break: The impact of higher EITC payments on maternal health. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 6(2), 258-290.
<https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.6.2.258>
- Farrell, A. F., Britner, P. A., Kull, M. A., Struzinski, D. L., Somaroo-Rodriguez, K., Parr, K., Westberg, L., Cronin, B., & Humphrey, C. (2018). *Final report: Connecticut's Intensive Supportive Housing for Families program*. Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago.
<https://www.chapinhall.org/wp-content/uploads/ISHF-Report-FINAL.pdf>
- Feely, M., Raissian, K. M., Schneider, W., & Bullinger, L. R. (2020). The social welfare policy landscape and child protective services: Opportunities for and barriers to creating systems synergy. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 692(1), 140-161.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716220973566>
- Fein, D. J., & Lee, W. S. (2003). The impacts of welfare reform on child maltreatment in Delaware. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 25(1-2), 83-111.
[https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1016/S0190-7409\(02\)00267-0](https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1016/S0190-7409(02)00267-0)
- Finkelhor, D., Saito, K., & Jones, L. (2021). *Updated trends in child maltreatment, 2019*. University of New Hampshire: Crimes Against Children Research Center.
<https://www.unh.edu/ccrc/resource-category/2019>
- Fong, K. (2019). Concealment and constraint: Child protective services fears and poor mothers' institutional engagement. *Social Forces*, 97(4), 1785-1810. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/soy093>
- Fowler, P. J., Henry, D. B., Schoeny, M., Landsverk, J., Chavira, D., & Taylor, J. J. (2013). Inadequate housing among families under investigation for child abuse and neglect: Prevalence from a national probability sample. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 52(1), 106-114. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-013-9580-8>
- Fraser, M. W., Pecora, P. J., & Lewis, R. E. (1991). The correlates of treatment success and failure for Intensive Family Preservation Services. In M. W. Fraser, P. J. Pecora, & D. A. Haapala (Eds.), *Families in crisis: The impact of intensive family preservation services* (pp. 181-224). Aldine de Gruyter.
- Frioux, S., Wood, J. N., Fakye, O., Luan, X., Localio, R., & Rubin, D. M. (2014). Longitudinal association of county-level economic indicators and child maltreatment incidents. *Maternal & Child Health Journal*, 18(9), 2202-2208. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-014-1469-0>
- García, J. L., Bennhoff, F. H., Leaf, D. E., & Heckman, J. J. (2021). *The dynastic benefits of early childhood education*. National Bureau of Economic Research.
<https://www.nber.org/papers/w29004>



- Garfinkel, I., Sariscsany, L., Ananat, E., Collyer, S. M., Hartley, R. P., Wang, B., & Wimer, C. (2022). *The benefits and costs of a US child allowance*. National Bureau of Economic Research.
https://www.nber.org/system/files/working_papers/w29854/w29854.pdf
- Gelles, R. J., & Perlman, S. (2012). *Estimated annual cost of child abuse and neglect*. Prevent Child Abuse America. <http://centerforchildwelfare.org/kb/SafePrev/prev-CANcost2012.pdf>
- Gennetian, L. A., Shafiq, E., Aber, J. L., & De Hoop, J. (2021). Behavioral insights into cash transfers to families with children. *Behavioral Science & Policy*, 7(1), 71-92.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/BSP.2021.0003>
- Gibson-Davis, C., Keister, L. A., & Gennetian, L. A. (2021). Net worth poverty in child households by race and ethnicity, 1989–2019. *Journal of Marriage & Family*, 83(3), 667-682.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12742>
- Ginley, M. K., Pfund, R. A., Rash, C. J., & Zajac, K. (2021). Long-term efficacy of contingency management treatment based on objective indicators of abstinence from illicit substance use up to 1 year following treatment: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 89(1), 58. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/ccp0000552>
- Ginther, D. K., & Johnson-Motoyama, M. (2017). Do state TANF policies affect child abuse and neglect? Paper presented at the APPAM 39th Annual Fall Research Conference, Chicago, IL. https://www.econ.iastate.edu/files/events/files/gintherjohnsonmotoyama_appam.pdf
- Ginther, D. K., & Johnson-Motoyama, M. (2022). Associations between state TANF policies, child protective services involvement, and foster care placement. *Health Affairs*, 41(12), 1744-1753. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00743>
- Goodman, W. B., Dodge, K. A., Bai, Y., Murphy, R. A., & O'Donnell, K. (2021). Effect of a universal postpartum nurse home visiting program on child maltreatment and emergency medical care at 5 years of age: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Network Open*, 4(7), e2116024-e2116024. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.16024>
- Green, B. L., Ayoub, C., Bartlett, J. D., Von Ende, A., Furrer, C., Chazan-Cohen, R., Vallotton, C., & Klevens, J. (2014). The effect of Early Head Start on child welfare system involvement: A first look at longitudinal child maltreatment outcomes. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 42, 127-135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2014.03.044>
- Gubits, D., Shinn, M., Bell, S., Wood, M., Dastrup, S. R., Solari, C., Brown, S., Brown, S., Dunton, L., & Lin, W. (2015). *Family Options Study: Short-term impacts of housing and services interventions for homeless families*. US Department of Housing & Urban Development: Office of Policy Development and Research.
https://www.huduser.gov/portal/publications/affhsg/family_options_study.html
- Ha, Y., Collins, M. E., & Martino, D. (2015). Child care burden and the risk of child maltreatment among low-income working families. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 59, 19-27. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2015.10.008>
- Hall, J. A., Imburgia, T. M., Bloomquist, K. R., Kim, J., Pierce, B. J., Jaggers, J. W., Armstrong-Richardson, E., Danh, M., & Hensel, D. J. (2017). Partnership for multimethod evaluation in child welfare. *Child Welfare*, 95(5), 59-78. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48625515>
- Han, W.-J., & Zhang, L. (2022). Precarious parental employment conditions and family poverty experiences in the first six years of a child's life. *Journal of Child & Family Studies*, 31(4), 1106-1120. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-021-02154-4>



- Hanna, M. D., Fong, R., Rolock, N., & McRoy, R. (2021). Overview of child welfare history, policies, and practices. In M. D. Hanna, R. Fong, N. Rolock, & R. McRoy (Eds.), *Introduction to child welfare: Building a culturally responsive, multisystemic, evidence-based approach* (pp. 1-31). Cognella Academic Publishing.
- Heflin, C. M., & Iceland, J. (2009). Poverty, material hardship, and depression. *Social Science Quarterly*, 90(5), 1051-1071. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2009.00645.x>
- Hendren, N., & Sprung-Keyser, B. (2020). A unified welfare analysis of government policies. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 135(3), 1209-1318. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qja006>
- Hobbs, S. D., Bederian-Gardner, D., Ogle, C. M., Bakanosky, S., Narr, R., & Goodman, G. S. (2021). Foster youth and at-risk non-foster youth: A propensity score and structural equation modeling analysis. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 126, 106034. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chillyouth.2021.106034>
- Hong, S., & Piescher, K. (2012). The role of supportive housing in homeless children's well-being: An investigation of child welfare and educational outcomes. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 34(8), 1440-1447. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chillyouth.2012.03.025>
- Howard, L., Vogel, L. K., Cancian, M., & Noyes, J. L. (2019). Building connections: Using integrated administrative data to identify issues and solutions spanning the child welfare and child support systems. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 5(2), 70-85. <https://doi.org/10.7758/RSF.2019.5.2.04>
- Huebner, R. (2008). *Kentucky's Family Preservation Program: Comprehensive program evaluation*. Department for Community Based Services. https://chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dcbs/Documents/FPPEvaluation_Final.pdf
- Indiana Department of Children Services. (2020). *Indiana Department of Child Services child welfare title IV-E waiver demonstration project extension*. Indiana University & Department of Child Services. <https://www.in.gov/dcs/files/2020-Indiana-Final-Report-Title-IV-E-Waiver-Extension.docx>
- Johnson-Motoyama, M., Ginther, D. K., Oslund, P., Jorgenson, L., Chung, Y., Phillips, R., Beer, O. W., Davis, S., & Sattler, P. L. (2022). Association between state Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program policies, child protective services involvement, and foster care in the US, 2004-2016. *JAMA Network Open*, 5(7), 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1001%2Fjamrnetworkopen.2022.21509>
- Johnson-Motoyama, M., Ginther, D. K., Phillips, R., Beer, O. W., Merkel-Holguin, L., & Fluke, J. (2022). Differential response and the reduction of child maltreatment and foster care services utilization in the US from 2004 to 2017. *Child Maltreatment*, 28(1), 152-162. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10775595211065761>
- Jones, L. E., Milligan, K. S., & Stabile, M. (2015). *Child cash benefits and family expenditures: Evidence from the National Child Benefit*. National Bureau of Economic Research. <https://www.nber.org/papers/w21101>
- Kang, J., Romich, J. L., Hook, J. L., Lee, J. S., & Marcenko, M. (2016). Dual-system families: Cash assistance sequences of households involved with child welfare. *Journal of Public Child Welfare*, 10(4), 352-375. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15548732.2016.1205542>
- Kentucky Interim Joint Committee on Health Welfare & Family Services. (July 21, 2021). *Testimony of Christa Bell: Department for Community Based Services*. Retrieved from https://apps.legislature.ky.gov/minutes/h_w/210721OK.PDF



- Kim, H., Wildeman, C., Jonson-Reid, M., & Drake, B. (2017). Lifetime prevalence of investigating child maltreatment among US children. *American Journal of Public Health*, 107(2), 274-280.
<https://doi.org/10.2105%2FAJPH.2016.303545>
- Klein, S., Fries, L., & Emmons, M. M. (2017). Early care and education arrangements and young children's risk of foster placement: Findings from a national child welfare sample. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 83, 168-178. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.09.006>
- Klein, S., Mihalec-Adkins, B., Benson, S., & Lee, S.-Y. (2018). The benefits of early care and education for child welfare-involved children: Perspectives from the field. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 79, 454-464. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2018.02.015>
- Klevens, J., Barnett, S. B. L., Florence, C., & Moore, D. (2015). Exploring policies for the reduction of child physical abuse and neglect. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 40, 1-11.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2014.07.013>
- Klevens, J., Luo, F., Xu, L., Peterson, C., & Latzman, N. E. (2016). Paid family leave's effect on hospital admissions for pediatric abusive head trauma. *Injury Prevention*, 22(6), 442-445.
<https://doi.org/10.1136%2Finjuryprev-2015-041702>
- Klevens, J., Schmidt, B., Luo, F., Xu, L., Ports, K. A., & Lee, R. D. (2017). Effect of the Earned Income Tax credit on hospital admissions for pediatric abusive head trauma, 1995-2013. *Public Health Reports*, 132(4), 505-511. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0033354917710905>
- Klika, J. B., Merrick, M. T., & Jones, J. (2022). Child maltreatment during the pandemic. *Child Maltreatment*, 28(1), 3-6. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10775595221140911>
- Kovski, N. L., Hill, H. D., Mooney, S. J., Rivara, F. P., Morgan, E. R., & Rowhani-Rahbar, A. (2022). Association of state-level earned income tax credits with rates of reported child maltreatment, 2004–2017. *Child Maltreatment*, 27(3), 325-333.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559520987302>
- Kovski, N. L., Hill, H. D., Mooney, S. J., Rivara, F. P., & Rowhani-Rahbar, A. (2022). Short-term effects of tax credits on rates of child maltreatment reports in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 150(1), e2021054939. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2021-054939>
- Lanzi, R. G., Pascoe, J. M., Keltner, B., & Ramey, S. L. (1999). Correlates of maternal depressive symptoms in a national Head Start program sample. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 153(8), 801-807. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpedi.153.8.801>
- Lawrence-Webb, C. (2018). *African American children in the modern child welfare system: A legacy of the Flemming Rule*. Routledge.
- Lee, B. J., & Mackey-Bilaver, L. (2007). Effects of WIC and food stamp program participation on child outcomes. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 29(4), 501-517.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2006.10.005>
- Lewis, R. E. (1991). What elements of service relate to treatment goal achievement. In M. W. Fraser, P. J. Pecora, & D. A. Haapala (Eds.), *Families in crisis: The impact of intensive family preservation services* (pp. 225-271).
- Lindo, J. M., Schaller, J., & Hansen, B. (2018). Caution! Men not at work: Gender-specific labor market conditions and child maltreatment. *Journal of Public Economics*, 163, 77-98.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2018.04.007>
- Lindsey, D. (2004). *The welfare of children*. Oxford University Press.
- Loman, L. A., & Siegel, G. L. (2012). Effects of anti-poverty services under the differential response approach to child welfare. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 34(9), 1659-1666.
<https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.04.023>



- Loman, L. A., Filonow, C. S., & Siegel, G. (2010). *Ohio Alternative Response evaluation: Final report*. Institute of Applied Research. <https://iarstl.org/papers/OhioAREvaluation.pdf>
- Lundberg, I., & Donnelly, L. (2019). A research note on the prevalence of housing eviction among children born in US cities. *Demography*, 56(1), 391-404. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-018-0735-y>
- Maassel, N. L., Asnes, A. G., Leventhal, J. M., & Solomon, D. G. (2021). Hospital admissions for abusive head trauma at children's hospitals during COVID-19. *Pediatrics*, 148(1), e2021050361. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2021-050361>
- Magnolia Mother's Trust. (2020). *Evaluation report*. The Magnolia Mother's Trust. <https://springboardto.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/MMT-2.0-Evaluation-Two-Pager.pdf>
- Maguire-Jack, K. (2014). The role of prevention services in the county context of child maltreatment. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 43, 85-95. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chillyouth.2014.05.004>
- Maguire-Jack, K., & Bowers, J. (2014). Marathon County community response: Voluntary services for families screened out of child protective services. *Child Welfare*, 93(5), 65-82. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48623453>
- Maguire-Jack, K., Johnson-Motoyama, M., & Parmenter, S. (2021). A scoping review of economic supports for working parents: The relationship of TANF, child care subsidy, SNAP, and EITC to child maltreatment. *Aggression & Violent Behavior*, 65, 101639. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2021.101639>
- Maguire-Jack, K., Purtell, K. M., Showalter, K., Barnhart, S., & Yang, M. Y. (2019). Preventive benefits of US childcare subsidies in supervisory child neglect. *Children & Society*, 33(2), 185-194. <https://doi.org/10.1111/chso.12307>
- Maguire-Jack, K., Solomon, A., Greenberg, S., Chang, O. D., Coggins, H., Schuster-Wachsberger, E., & Hinton, J. (2022). A novel strategy for increasing utilization of Earned Income Tax Credits and reducing adverse childhood experiences: The EITC access project. *International Journal on Child Maltreatment: Research, Policy & Practice*, 5, 473-486. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42448-022-00119-8>
- Mani, A., Mullainathan, S., Shafir, E., & Zhao, J. (2013). Poverty impedes cognitive function. *Science*, 341(6149), 976-980. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1238041>
- Manuel, J. I., Martinson, M. L., Bledsoe-Mansori, S. E., & Bellamy, J. L. (2012). The influence of stress and social support on depressive symptoms in mothers with young children. *Social Science & Medicine*, 75(11), 2013-2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2012.07.034>
- Marcal, K. E. (2018). The impact of housing instability on child maltreatment: A causal investigation. *Journal of Family Social Work*, 21(4-5), 331-347. <https://doi.org/10.1080%2F10522158.2018.1469563>
- Marcal, K. E. (2022). Domains of housing insecurity: Associations with child maltreatment risk. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 131, 105696. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2022.105696>
- McGinty, E. E., Nair, R., Assini-Meytin, L. C., Stuart, E. A., & Letourneau, E. J. (2022). Impact of Medicaid expansion on reported incidents of child neglect and physical abuse. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 62(1), e11-e20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2021.06.010>
- McLaughlin, M. (2017). Less money, more problems: How changes in disposable income affect child maltreatment. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 67, 315-321. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2017.03.006>



- Meloy, M. E., Lipscomb, S. T., & Baron, M. J. (2015). Linking state child care and child welfare policies and populations: Implications for children, families, and policymakers. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 57, 30-39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2015.07.008>
- Mersky, J. P., Topitzes, J. D., & Reynolds, A. J. (2011). Maltreatment prevention through early childhood intervention: A confirmatory evaluation of the Chicago Child-Parent Center preschool program. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 33(8), 1454-1463. <https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.childyouth.2011.04.022>
- Milligan, K., & Stabile, M. (2011). Do child tax benefits affect the well-being of children? Evidence from Canadian child benefit expansions. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 3(3), 175-205. <https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.3.3.175>
- Mistry, R. S., Lowe, E. D., Benner, A. D., & Chien, N. (2008). Expanding the family economic stress model: Insights from a mixed-methods approach. *Journal of Marriage & Family*, 70(1), 196-209. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2007.00471.x>
- Mistry, R. S., Vandewater, E. A., Huston, A. C., & McLoyd, V. C. (2002). Economic well-being and children's social adjustment: The role of family process in an ethnically diverse low-income sample. *Child Development*, 73(3), 935-951. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8624.00448>
- Monahan, E. K. (2020). Income instability and child maltreatment: Exploring associations and mechanisms. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 108, 104596. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.104596>
- Moss, E., McIntosh, K., Edelberg, W., & Broady, K. (2020). *The Black-white wealth gap left Black households more vulnerable*. Brookings Institute. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2020/12/08/the-black-white-wealth-gap-left-black-households-more-vulnerable/>
- Myers, S., Goughnour, C., Avila, I., & Haroon, H. (2020). *Addressing debt in Black communities: A comprehensive report exploring the potential and limitations of services in the realm of financial coaching*. Prosperity Now. https://prosperitynow.org/sites/default/files/resources/Addressing-Debt-in-the-Black%20Community-A-Comprehensive-Report_v3.pdf
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, & Medicine. (2019). *A roadmap to reducing child poverty*. National Academies Press. <https://nap.nationalacademies.org/catalog/25246/a-roadmap-to-reducing-child-poverty>
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network (NCTSN) Homelessness & Extreme Poverty Working Group. (2005). *Facts on trauma and homeless children*. National Child Traumatic Stress Network. https://www.nctsn.org/sites/default/files/resources/facts_on_trauma_and_homeless_child_ren.pdf
- Neppl, T. K., Senia, J. M., & Donnellan, M. B. (2016). Effects of economic hardship: Testing the family stress model over time. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 30(1), 12-21. <https://doi.org/10.1037%2Ffam0000168>
- Neubeck, K. J., & Cazenave, N. A. (2002). *Welfare racism: Playing the race card against America's poor*. Routledge.
- Nielson, W., & Roman, T. (2019). *The unseen costs of foster care: A social return investment study*. <https://www.thetcj.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Alia-unseen-costs-of-FC.pdf>
- Noble, K. G., Magnuson, K., Gennetian, L. A., Duncan, G. J., Yoshikawa, H., Fox, N. A., & Halpern-Meekin, S. (2021). Baby's First Years: Design of a randomized controlled trial of poverty reduction in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 148(4), e2020049702. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-049702>



- Pac, J., Collyer, S., Berger, L., O'Brien, K., Parker, E., Pecora, P., Rostad, W., Waldfogel, J., & Wimer, C. (2023). The effects of child poverty reductions on Child Protective Services involvement. *Social Service Review*, Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1086/723219>
- Palmer, L., Font, S., Eastman, A. L., Guo, L., & Putnam-Hornstein, E. (2022). What does child protective services investigate as neglect? A population-based study. *Child Maltreatment*, Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559522111414>
- Parolin, Z., Collyer, S., & Curran, M. (2021). *Sixth child tax credit payment kept 3.7 million children out of poverty in December*. Center on Poverty & Social Policy at Columbia University. <https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/monthly-poverty-december-2021>
- Paxson, C., & Waldfogel, J. (2002). Work, welfare, and child maltreatment. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 20(3), 435-474. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w7343>
- Paxson, C., & Waldfogel, J. (2003). Welfare reforms, family resources, and child maltreatment. *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 22(1), 85-113. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3325847>
- Pelton, L. (1981). The myth of classlessness. In L. Pelton (Ed.), *The social context of child abuse and neglect* (pp. 23-28). Human Sciences Press.
- Pelton, L. H. (1978). Child abuse and neglect: The myth of classlessness. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 48(4), 608-617. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1978.tb02565.x>
- Pelton, L. H. (1994). The role of material factors in child abuse and neglect. In G. B. Melton & F. D. Barry (Eds.), *Protecting children from abuse and neglect: Foundations for a new strategy* (pp. 131-181). Guilford Press.
- Perez-Lopez, D. (August 2021). *Household Pulse Survey collected responses just before and just after the arrival of the first CTC checks*. U.S. Census Bureau. <https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2021/08/economic-hardship-declined-in-households-with-children-as-child-tax-credit-payments-arrived.html>
- Peterson, C., Florence, C., & Klevens, J. (2018). The economic burden of child maltreatment in the United States, 2015. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 86, 178-183. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2018.09.018>
- Potter, M. H., Littleton, T., & Font, S. A. (2022). State support policies and children's living arrangements. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 134, 105873. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2022.105873>
- Puls, H. T., Chung, P. J., & Anderson, C. (2022). Universal child care as a policy to prevent child maltreatment. *Pediatrics*, 150(2), e2022056660. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2022-056660>
- Puls, H. T., Hall, M., Anderst, J. D., Gurley, T., Perrin, J., & Chung, P. J. (2021). State spending on public benefit programs and child maltreatment. *Pediatrics*, 148(5), e2021050685. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2021-050685>
- Raiessian, K. M., & Bullinger, L. R. (2017). Money matters: Does the minimum wage affect child maltreatment rates? *Children & Youth Services Review*, 72, 60-70. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chillyouth.2016.09.033>
- Reynolds, A. J., & Robertson, D. L. (2003). School-based early intervention and later child maltreatment in the Chicago longitudinal study. *Child Development*, 74(1), 3-26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8624.00518>



- Ridley, M., Rao, G., Schilbach, F., & Patel, V. (2020). Poverty, depression, and anxiety: Causal evidence and mechanisms. *Science*, 370(6522), eaay0214.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aay0214>
- Roberts, D. (2002). *Shattered bonds: The color of child welfare*. Basic Civitas Books.
- Rodenborg, N. A. (2004). Services to African American children in poverty: Institutional discrimination in child welfare? *Journal of Poverty*, 8(3), 109-130.
https://doi.org/10.1300/J134v08n03_06
- Rosinsky, K., Williams, S. C., Fischer, M., & Haas, M. (2021). *Child welfare financing SFY 2018: A survey of federal, state, and local expenditures*. Child Trends.
<https://www.childtrends.org/publications/child-welfare-financing-sfy2018>
- Rostad, W. L., Klevens, J., Ports, K. A., & Ford, D. C. (2020). Impact of the United States federal child tax credit on childhood injuries and behavior problems. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 109, 104718. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.104718>
- Rostad, W. L., Ports, K. A., Merrick, M., & Hughes, L. (2023). The moment is now: Strengthening communities and families for the future of our nation. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 144, 106745. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106745>
- Rostad, W. L., Ports, K. A., Tang, S., & Klevens, J. (2020). Reducing the number of children entering foster care: Effects of state earned income tax credits. *Child Maltreatment*, 25(4), 393-397. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559519900922>
- Rostad, W. L., Rogers, T. M., & Chaffin, M. J. (2017). The influence of concrete support on child welfare program engagement, progress, and recurrence. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 72, 26-33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.10.014>
- Ryan, J. P., & Schuerman, J. R. (2004). Matching family problems with specific family preservation services: A study of service effectiveness. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 26(4), 347-372. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2004.01.004>
- Sareen, J., Afifi, T. O., McMillan, K. A., & Asmundson, G. J. (2011). Relationship between household income and mental disorders: Findings from a population-based longitudinal study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 68(4), 419-427.
<https://doi.org/10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2011.15>
- Sariaslan, A., Kääriälä, A., Pitkänen, J., Remes, H., Aaltonen, M., Hiilamo, H., Martikainen, P., & Fazel, S. (2022). Long-term health and social outcomes in children and adolescents placed in out-of-home care. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 176(1), e214324-e214324.
<https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2021.4324>
- Schneider, W., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2022). Geography of mobility and parenting behavior in low income families. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 130, 105142.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chab.2021.105142>
- Schneider, W., Bullinger, L. R., & Raissian, K. M. (2021). How does the minimum wage affect child maltreatment and parenting behaviors? An analysis of the mechanisms. *Review of Economics of the Household*, 1-36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11150-021-09590-7>
- Schneider, W., Waldfogel, J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2017). The Great Recession and risk for child abuse and neglect. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 72, 71-81.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.10.016>
- Sedlak, A. J., Mettenburg, J., Basena, M., Peta, I., McPherson, K., Greene, A., & Li, S. (2010). *Fourth national incidence study of child abuse and neglect (NIS-4)*. US Department of Health & Human Services. <https://cap.law.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/sedlaknis.pdf>



- Sege, R., & Stephens, A. (2022). Child physical abuse did not increase during the pandemic. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 176(4), 338-340. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2021.5476>
- Semega, J., Kollar, M., Shrider, E. A., & Creamer, J. (2020). *Income and poverty in the United States: 2019*. United States Census Bureau. <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2020/demo/p60-270.html>
- Shafer, P. R., Gutiérrez, K. M., de Cuba, S. E., Bovell-Ammon, A., & Raifman, J. (2022). Association of the implementation of Child Tax Credit advance payments with food insufficiency in US households. *JAMA Network Open*, 5(1), e2143296-e2143296. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.43296>
- Shook, K. (1999). Does the loss of welfare income increase the risk of involvement with the child welfare system? *Children & Youth Services Review*, 21(9-10), 781-814. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0190-7409\(99\)00054-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0190-7409(99)00054-7)
- Shook, K., & Testa, M. (1997). *Cost-savings evaluation of the Norman Program: Final report to the Department of Children and Family Services*. Illinois Department of Children & Family Services. https://www.prof2prof.com/system/files/resources_files/NORMANReport_ShookTesta.pdf
- Sidebotham, P. (2001). An ecological approach to child abuse: A creative use of scientific models in research and practice. *Child Abuse Review: Journal of the British Association for the Study & Prevention of Child Abuse & Neglect*, 10(2), 97-112. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/car.643>
- Slack, K. S., & Berger, L. M. (2020). Who is and is not served by child protective services systems? Implications for a prevention infrastructure to reduce child maltreatment. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 692(1), 182-202. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716220980691>
- Slack, K. S., Berger, L. M., DuMont, K., Yang, M.-Y., Kim, B., Ehrhard-Dietzel, S., & Holl, J. L. (2011). Risk and protective factors for child neglect during early childhood: A cross-study comparison. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 33(8), 1354-1363. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.04.024>
- Slack, K. S., Berger, L. M., Reilly, A., Reynders, R., & Cai, J. Y. (2022). Preventing child protective services system involvement by asking families what they need: Findings from a multi-site RCT of the community response program (CRP). *Children & Youth Services Review*, 141, 106569. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106569>
- Slack, K. S., Holl, J. L., McDaniel, M., Yoo, J., & Bolger, K. (2004). Understanding the risks of child neglect: An exploration of poverty and parenting characteristics. *Child Maltreatment*, 9(4), 395-408. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559504269193>
- Slack, K. S., Lee, B. J., & Berger, L. M. (2007). Do welfare sanctions increase child protection system involvement? A cautious answer. *Social Service Review*, 81(2), 207-228. <https://doi.org/10.1086/516831>
- Smokowski, P. R., & Wodarski, J. S. (1996). The effectiveness of child welfare services for poor, neglected children: A review of the empirical evidence. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 6(4), 504-523. <https://doi.org/10.1177/104973159600600407>
- Spencer, R. A., Livingston, M. D., Komro, K. A., Sroczynski, N., Rentmeester, S. T., & Woods-Jaeger, B. (2021). Association between Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and child maltreatment among a cohort of fragile families. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 120, 105186. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chab.2021.105186>



- Spencer, R. A., Livingston, M. D., Woods-Jaeger, B., Rentmeester, S. T., Sroczynski, N., & Komro, K. A. (2020). The impact of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, minimum wage, and Earned Income Tax Credit on women's well-being and intimate partner violence victimization. *Social Science & Medicine*, 266, 113355.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113355>
- Swann, C. A., & Sylvester, M. S. (2006). The foster care crisis: What caused caseloads to grow? *Demography*, 43(2), 309-335. <https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.2006.0019>
- Swedo, E., Idaikkadar, N., Leemis, R., Dias, T., Radhakrishnan, L., Stein, Z., Chen, M., Agathis, N., & Holland, K. (2020). Trends in US emergency department visits related to suspected or confirmed child abuse and neglect among children and adolescents aged < 18 years before and during the COVID-19 pandemic—United States, January 2019–September 2020. *Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report*, 69(49), 1841.
<https://doi.org/10.15585%2Fmmwr.mm6949a1>
- Sweetland, J. (2021). *Reframing childhood adversity: Promoting upstream approaches*. Frameworks Institute.
<https://www.frameworksinstitute.org/publication/reframing-childhood-adversity-promoting-upstream-approaches/>
- Testa, M. F., & Kelly, D. (2020). The evolution of federal child welfare policy through the Family First Prevention Services Act of 2018: Opportunities, barriers, and unintended consequences. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 692(1), 68-96.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716220976528>
- The Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2020). *2020 KIDS COUNT data book: 2020 State trends in child well-being*. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. <https://www.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2020kidscountdatabook-2020.pdf>
- Thomas, K., Lynch-Smith, M., & Anderson, C. (2022). Child welfare legislation and policy. In *Child and family-serving systems: A compendium of policy and practice* Volume 1, Chapter 2. Child Welfare League of America. <https://community.cwla.org/store/viewproduct.aspx?id=21052824>
- Troller-Renfree, S. V., Costanzo, M. A., Duncan, G. J., Magnuson, K., Gennetian, L. A., Yoshikawa, H., Halpern-Meekin, S., Fox, N. A., & Noble, K. G. (2022). The impact of a poverty reduction intervention on infant brain activity. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 119(5), e2115649119. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2115649119>
- US Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families, Children's Bureau. (April 17, 2012). *Promoting social and emotional well-being for children and youth receiving child welfare services*. Administration for Children & Families, Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/im1204.pdf>
- US Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families, Children's Bureau. (August 18, 2021). New resources available for renters and landlords: Dear colleague letter. <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/new-resources-available-renters-landlords.pdf>
- Wald, M. S. (2022). Replacing CPS: Issues in building an alternative system. *Columbia Journal of Race & Law*, 12, 712.
<https://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=hein.journals/cjoral12&div=14&id=&page=>
- Warren, E. J., & Font, S. A. (2015). Housing insecurity, maternal stress, and child maltreatment: An application of the family stress model. *Social Service Review*, 89(1), 9-39.
<https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1086/680043>



- Weiner, D., Anderson, C., & Thomas, K. (2021). *System transformation to support child and family well-being: The central role of economic and concrete supports*. Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago. <https://www.chapinhall.org/wp-content/uploads/Economic-and-Concrete-Supports.pdf>
- Weiner, D., Heaton, L., Stiehl, M., Chor, B., Kim, K., Heisler, K., Foltz, R., & Farrell, A. (2020). *COVID-19 and child welfare: Using data to understand trends in maltreatment and response*. Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago. <https://www.chapinhall.org/research/covid-19-and-child-welfare/>
- Wells, K., & Guo, S. (2006). Welfare reform and child welfare outcomes: A multiple-cohort study. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 28(8), 941-960. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2005.10.009>
- West, S., Baker, A. C., Samra, S., & Coltrera, E. (2021). *Preliminary analysis: SEED's first year*. Stockton Economic Empowerment Demonstration. https://static1.squarespace.com/static/6039d612b17d055cac14070f/t/603ef1194c474b329f33c329/1614737690661/SEED_Preliminary+Analysis-SEEDs+First+Year_Final+Report_Individual+Pages+-2.pdf
- Wildeman, C., Edwards, F. R., & Wakefield, S. (2020). The cumulative prevalence of termination of parental rights for US children, 2000–2016. *Child Maltreatment*, 25(1), 32-42. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559519848499>
- Wildeman, C., & Emanuel, N. (2014). Cumulative risks of foster care placement by age 18 for US children, 2000–2011. *PLoS ONE*, 9(3), e92785. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0092785>
- Wood, J. N., Medina, S. P., Feudtner, C., Luan, X., Localio, R., Fieldston, E. S., & Rubin, D. M. (2012). Local macroeconomic trends and hospital admissions for child abuse, 2000–2009. *Pediatrics*, 130(2), e358-e364. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2011-3755>
- World Health Organization. (2010). *A conceptual framework for action on the social determinants of health* (9241500859). World Health Organization. <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44489/?sequence=1>
- Yang, M.-Y. (2015). The effect of material hardship on child protective service involvement. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 41, 113-125. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chab.2014.05.009>
- Yang, M.-Y., & Maguire-Jack, K. (2016). Predictors of basic needs and supervisory neglect: Evidence from the Illinois Families Study. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 67, 20-26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.05.017>
- Yang, M. Y., Maguire-Jack, K., Showalter, K., Kim, Y. K., & Slack, K. S. (2019). Child care subsidy and child maltreatment. *Child & Family Social Work*, 24(4), 547-554. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cfs.12635>
- Yoo, P. Y., Duncan, G. J., Magnuson, K., Fox, N. A., Yoshikawa, H., Halpern-Meekin, S., & Noble, K. G. (2022). Unconditional cash transfers and maternal substance use: Findings from a randomized control trial of low-income mothers with infants in the US. *BMC Public Health*, 22(1), 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-12989-1>
- Yu, J., Patel, R. A., Haynie, D. L., Vidal-Ribas, P., Govender, T., Sundaram, R., & Gilman, S. E. (2022). Adverse childhood experiences and premature mortality through mid-adulthood: A five-decade prospective study. *The Lancet Regional Health-Americas*, 15, 100349. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lana.2022.100349>



- Zewde, N., Eliason, E., Allen, H., & Gross, T. (2019). The effects of the ACA Medicaid expansion on nationwide home evictions and eviction-court initiations: United States, 2000–2016. *American Journal of Public Health*, 109(10), 1379-1383.
<https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2019.305230>
- Zhang, L., Simmel, C., & Nepomnyaschy, L. (2022). Income inequality and child maltreatment rates in US counties, 2009–2018. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 130, 105328.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chab.2021.105328>
- Zheng, W. (2020). Child Tax Credit and Maternal Labor Supply. *Job Market Paper*.
<https://weizhengecon.wixsite.com/website/research>
- Zippel, C. (2021). *After child tax credit payments begin, many more families have enough to eat*. Center on Budget & Policy Priorities. <https://www.cbpp.org/blog/after-child-tax-credit-payments-begin-many-more-families-have-enough-to-eat>